# Engineering Interpretations

# Construction Material and Excavating

Soils are rated as sources for road fill, topsoil, sand, and gravel. Suitability ratings of good, fair, or poor are given for soils used as a source of road fill and topsoil. Ratings of probable and improbable are given for sand and gravel. A rating of probable means that on the basis of the available evidence, the source material is likely to be in or below the soil. A rating of improbable means that the source material is unlikely to be in or below the soil. The ratings for sand and gravel do not consider the quality of the source material because quality depends on how the source material is to be used.

# Road Fill

Road fill consists of soil material that is excavated from its original position and used in road embankments elsewhere. The evaluations for road fill are for low embankments that generally are less than 6 feet in height and are less exacting in design than high embankments such as those along superhighways. The rating is given for the whole soil, from the surface to a depth of about 5 feet, based on the assumption that soil horizons will be mixed in loading, dumping, and spreading. Soils are rated as to the amount of material available for excavation, the ease of excavation, and how well the material performs after it is in place.

# Sand

Sand as a construction material is usually defined as particles ranging in size from 0.074 mm (sieve #200) to 4.75 mm (sieve #4) in diameter. Sand is used in great quantities in many kinds of construction. Specifications for each purpose vary widely. The intent of this rating is to show only the probability of finding material in suitable quantity. The suitability of the sand for specific purposes is not evaluated. If the lowest layer of the soil contains sand, the soil is rated as a probable source regardless of thickness. The assumption is that the sand layer below the depth of observation exceeds the minimum thickness.

# Gravel

Gravel as a construction material is defined as particles ranging in size from 4.76 mm (sieve #4) to 76 mm (3 inches) in diameter.

Gravel is used in great quantities in many kinds of construction. Specifications for each purpose vary widely. The intent of this rating is to show only the probability of finding material in suitable quantity. The suitability of the gravel for specific purposes is not evaluated. If the lowest layer of the soil contains gravel, the soil is rated as a probable source regardless of thickness. The assumption is that the gravel layer below the depth of observation exceeds the minimum thickness.

# Topsoil

The term "topsoil" has several meanings. As used here, the term describes soil material used to cover an area so as to improve soil conditions for establishment and maintenance of adapted vegetation. Generally, the upper part of the soil, which is richest in organic matter, is most desirable; however, material excavated from deeper layers is also used. In this rating, the upper 40 inches of soil material is evaluated for use as topsoil. In the

borrow area, the material below 40 inches is evaluated for its suitability for plant growth after the upper 40 inches is removed. The soil properties that are used to rate the soil as topsoil are those that affect plant growth, the ease of excavation, loading, and spreading, and those that affect the reclamation of the borrow area.

This subsection includes:

• (a) Construction Materials and Excavating

#### Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	   Source for roadfi: 	11	   Source for sand   	l	   Source for grave 	el	   Source for topsoi 	1	   Shallow excavatio 	ns
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
03: Aholt	  Very limited  ~shrink-swell   (very limited)  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~wetness   (very limited)	1.00	Very limited  -excess fines (thickest layer)  -excess fines (bottom layer)	(	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~flooding   (moderately limited)	    1.00    1.00    0.60
04: Booker	  Very limited  ~shrink-swell   (very limited)  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~wetness   (very limited)	  1.00    1.00    1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)		  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	İ	  Very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (very limited)	1.00	(very limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.60
05D2: Bluelick	  Moderately limited  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited) 	    0.45     	Very limited  -excess fines  (thickest layer)  -excess fines  (bottom layer)	ĺ	Possible source   ~excess fines   (thickest layer)   ~possible source   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~area reclaim   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~slope   (limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~cutbanks cave  (very limited)  ~too clayey  (limited)  ~slope  (limited)	  1.00    0.89    0.63
05E: Bluelick	  Moderately limited  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)  ~slope   (slightly limited)	0.39	Very limited  -excess fines  (thickest layer)  -excess fines  (bottom layer)		  Possible source  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~possible source   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~area reclaim   (very limited)  ~slope   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (very limited)	1.00	Very limited  -cutbanks cave   (very limited)  -slope   (very limited)  -too clayey   (limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.89

#### Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadf:	111	   Source for sand 	l	   Source for grave 	el	Source for topsoi	1	   Shallow excavatio 	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
07D2: Newcomer	  Very limited  ~depth to bedrock   (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)	    1.00    1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~depth to bedrock  (very limited)  ~slope  (limited)  ~small stones  (slightly limited)	1.00	Limited  -soft bedrock <40"   (limited)  -slope   (limited)  -cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	0.71
07F: Newcomer	Very limited   ~depth to bedrock   (very limited)   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~slope   (slightly limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00 	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer) 	  1.00    1.00 	  Very limited  ~slope   (very limited)  ~depth to bedrock   (limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~slope   (very limited)  ~soft bedrock <40"   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	1.00
09: Bremer	Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (very limited)   ~wetness   (limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Limited  ~wetness   (limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.86	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~flooding   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	1.00
10A: Dameron	  Not limited 		  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)		  Possible source  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~possible source   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~area reclaim   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~cutbanks cave   (very limited)  ~flooding   (moderately limited)	1.00

# Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	   Source for sand   		   Source for grave 	el	   Source for topsoi 	1	   Shallow excavatio 	ns
	Rating class and limiting features	Value   	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
11: Vesser	  Very limited  ~low strength  (very limited)  ~wetness  (very limited)  ~shrink-swell  (moderately limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	      1.00    1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	Very limited  ~wetness  (very limited)  ~too clayey  (limited)	1.00	   Very limited   ~wetness   (very limited)   ~flooding   (moderately limited)   ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.60    0.29
12: Colo	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	    1.00    0.45 	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00   	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)		  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.46	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~flooding   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.60    0.29
13: Grable	  Not limited   	       	Possible source  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)  ~possible source  (thickest layer)		  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	  1.00    1.00	  Very limited  ~too sandy   (very limited)  ~excess lime   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.03	  Very limited  ~cutbanks cave   (very limited) 	1.00
14: Darwin	  Very limited  ~shrink-swell   (very limited)  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~wetness   (limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.86	  Very limited  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00 	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~wetness  (very limited)  ~too clayey  (limited)  ~cutbanks cave  (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.70    0.29

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Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfil	11	   Source for sand 	l	   Source for grave 	el	   Source for topsoi 	1	   Shallow excavatio 	ns
	Rating class and limiting features	Value   	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
15: Dockery	~low strength   (very limited)   ~wetness   (moderately limited)	    1.00    0.48    0.45	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	    1.00    1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Moderately limited  ~wetness   (moderately limited) 	0.48	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~flooding   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	    1.00    0.60    0.29
18F: Moko	(very limited)	  1.00    1.00  1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~small stones   (thickest layer)	  1.00    1.00    1.00	(thickest layer)	1.00	Very limited   -depth to bedrock   (very limited)   -large stones >25%   (very limited)   -slope   (very limited)	  1.00  1.00  1.00	Very limited   ~hard bedrock <40"   (very limited)   ~large stones   (very limited)   ~slope   (very limited)	  1.00    1.00    1.00
Rock outcrop 21F: Goss	  Very limited  ~slope   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell	 	Not rated 	        1.00	Not rated 	1.00	Not rated 	1.00	Not rated   Very limited   ~cutbanks cave   (very limited)   ~slope	        1.00    1.00
	(moderately limited)	     	(bottom layer)		(bottom layer)   		(very limited)  ~too clayey   (very limited)	  1.00 	(very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited) 	0.53

# Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	   Source for sand 	İ	   Source for grave 	el	Source for topsoi	1	   Shallow excavation 	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and	Value	Rating class and	Value
22C2: Greenton	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (very limited)  ~wetness   (limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (limited)	1.00	   Very limited   ~wetness   (very limited)   ~too clayey   (moderately limited)   ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	1.00
24: Haynie	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)	    1.00     	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)		  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Not limited 	         	  Moderately limited  ~wetness   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  0.35    0.29
26: Haynie	  Not limited   		  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Moderately limited  ~too sandy   (moderately limited) 	    0.56     	  Moderately limited  ~flooding   (moderately limited)  ~wetness   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	0.35
Waldron	Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (very limited)   ~wetness   (moderately limited)	1.00	   Very limited   ~excess fines   (thickest layer)   ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	Í	  -very limited  -excess fines   (bottom layer)  -excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.48 	 	0.38

#### Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	Source for sand	L	   Source for grave 	el	Source for topsoi	1	Shallow excavation	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value   	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value   	Rating class and limiting features	Value
30B: Higginsville	Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)   ~wetness   (slightly limited)	    1.00    0.29    0.26	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Slightly limited  ~wetness   (slightly limited) 	0.26	   Very limited   ~wetness   (very limited)   ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)   ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	1.00
30C2: Higginsville	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)  ~wetness   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.41    0.26	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Moderately limited  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)  ~wetness   (slightly limited)	0.55	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.29    0.03
33C: Knox	Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.17	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	   Moderately limited  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	    0.50   	  Slightly limited  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	0.29
33C2: Knox	Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.09	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	   Moderately limited  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	0.50	  Slightly limited  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	0.29
33D2: Knox	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.05	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	İ	  Limited  ~slope   (limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	  0.63    0.50	  Limited  ~slope   (limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	0.63

#### Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	   Source for sand   	l	   Source for grave   	el	Source for topsoi	1	   Shallow excavatio 	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
33F: Knox	Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~slope   (limited)   ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	    1.00    0.92    0.03	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~slope   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	    1.00    0.50	  Very limited  ~slope   (very limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	1.00
33F2: Knox	Very limited   vlow strength   (very limited)   vslope   (limited)   vshrink-swell   (slightly limited)   vshrink-swell   (slightly limited)   vshrink-swell     1.00    0.92    0.12	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)		  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~slope   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~slope   (very limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	1.00	
36C2: Ladoga	~low strength   (very limited)	  1.00    0.45 	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	ĺ	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Limited  ~too clayey   (limited) 	  0.99     	   Moderately limited   ~wetness   (moderately limited)   ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)   ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.35
37A: Leslie	<pre> ~low strength   (very limited)  ~wetness   (limited)</pre>	  1.00    0.86    0.59	   Very limited   ~excess fines   (thickest layer)   ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00 	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Limited  ~wetness   (limited) 	  0.86       	Very limited  -wetness  (very limited)  -cutbanks cave  (slightly limited)  -too clayey  (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.29    0.27

#### Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	   Source for sand   	l	   Source for grave   	el	   Source for topsoi   	1	   Shallow excavatio 	ns
	Rating class and limiting features	Value   	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value   	Rating class and limiting features	Value
37B: Leslie	- Very limited -low strength (very limited) -wetness (limited) -shrink-swell (limited)	    1.00    0.86    0.64	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	(	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	Limited  ~wetness   (limited)	      0.86     	   Very limited   ~wetness   (very limited)   ~too clayey   (moderately limited)   ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	1.00
40: Leta	-   Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)   ~wetness   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.54    0.48	  very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)		  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (moderately limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~flooding   (moderately limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	0.34
41: Levasy	  - Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.50	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	(	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (very limited)	  1.00    1.00 	   Very limited   ~wetness   (very limited)   ~flooding   (moderately limited)   ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	0.53
42F: Plainfield	  Limited  ~slope   (limited)	  0.92       	  Probable source     		  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~too sandy   (very limited)  ~slope   (very limited)  ~small stones   (slightly limited)	1.00	  very limited  ~cutbanks cave  (very limited)  ~slope  (very limited)	  1.00    1.00 

#### Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi 	11	   Source for sand   	l	   Source for grave	el	   Source for topsoi 	1 Shallow excavations		ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
43B: Macksburg	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	ĺ	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Limited  ~too clayey   (limited) 	      0.99     	Limited  -wetness (limited)  -cutbanks cave (slightly limited)  -too clayey (slightly limited)	0.95
44C2: Arispe	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)		  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Limited  ~too clayey   (limited) 	  0.72       	Limited  -wetness (limited)  -cutbanks cave (slightly limited)  -too clayey (slightly limited)	0.95
44D2: Arispe	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Limited  ~too clayey   (limited)  ~slope   (limited)	0.72	Limited  -wetness (limited)  -slope (limited)  -cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	0.95
45C2: Mandeville	  Very limited  ~depth to bedrock   (very limited)  ~wetness   (slightly limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~small stones   (very limited)  ~depth to bedrock   (limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	1.00	Very limited  -wetness  (very limited)  -cutbanks cave  (slightly limited)  -soft bedrock <40"  (slightly limited)	1.00

# Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	111	   Source for sand 	l	   Source for grave 	el	Source for topsoi	.1	   Shallow excavation 	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
45D2: Mandeville	 	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	Very limited   ~small stones   (very limited)   ~depth to bedrock   (limited)   ~slope   (limited)	1.00	Very limited   -wetness   (very limited)   -slope   (limited)   -cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.63    0.29
45F: Mandeville	  - Very limited  ~depth to bedrock  (very limited)  ~slope   (limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	Very limited	1.00	Very limited   ~slope   (very limited)   ~soft bedrock <20"   (very limited)   ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.99    0.29
47B: Monona	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Not limited   		  Slightly limited  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	0.29
47C2: Monona	  - Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Slightly limited  ~too clayey   (slightly limited) 	0.17	  Slightly limited  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	0.29

#### Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	   Source for sand   	L	   Source for grave 	el	   Source for topsoi: 	1	   Shallow excavatio 	ns
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
50B: Mcgirk	Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~wetness   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)		  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	1.00
53C: Menfro	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	    1.00    0.43	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Moderately limited  ~too clayey   (moderately limited) 	      0.50   	  Slightly limited  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	0.29
53C2: Menfro	  Very limited  ~low strength  (very limited)  ~shrink-swell  (moderately limited)	    1.00    0.45	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Moderately limited  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	    0.50   	  Slightly limited  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	0.29
53D2: Menfro	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.45	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Limited  ~slope   (limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	  0.63    0.50	  Limited  ~slope  (limited)  ~cutbanks cave  (slightly limited)	0.63
53F: Menfro	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~slope   (limited)  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.92    0.45	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  very limited  ~slope   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.50	  very limited  ~slope  (very limited)  ~cutbanks cave  (slightly limited)	1.00

# Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfi	11	Source for sand		   Source for grave 	el	   Source for topsoi 	1	   Shallow excavatio 	ons
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
57: Joy	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)	      1.00   	Very limited  -excess fines   (thickest layer)  -excess fines   (bottom layer)	        1.00    1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Not limited   		  Limited  ~wetness   (limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	0.95
60: Moniteau	Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~wetness   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.36	Very limited  -excess fines  (thickest layer)  -excess fines (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00   	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)  ~too acid   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.55    0.12	Very limited	  1.00    0.60    0.29
63: Nodaway	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.45 	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)		  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Not limited   		  Limited  ~wetness  (limited)  ~flooding  (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave  (slightly limited)	  0.61    0.60    0.29
65: Ackmore	   Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (very limited)   ~wetness   (moderately limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.48	   Very limited   ~excess fines   (thickest layer)   ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00 	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Moderately limited  ~wetness   (moderately limited) 	    0.48       	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~flooding   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.60    0.29

#### Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfill		Source for sand		Source for gravel		Source for topsoil		Shallow excavations	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
67C2:										
Sampsel	Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (very limited)  ~wetness   (very limited)	1.00	Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00	Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (very limited)	1.00	Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.53    0.29
68:										
Winterset	Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (very limited)  ~wetness   (limited)	1.00	Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00	Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	Limited  ~wetness   (limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.86	Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.30    0.29
70A:										
Sarpy	Not limited		Probable source  ~possible source   (thickest layer) 	0.40	Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	Very limited  ~too sandy   (very limited) 	1.00	Very limited  ~cutbanks cave   (very limited) 	1.00
73B:										
Sibley	Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	1.00	Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00	Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	Limited  ~too clayey   (limited) 	0.66	Slightly limited  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.29
73C2: Sibley			    Very limited		    Very limited		    Limited		  Slightly limited	
Sibley	Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (moderately limited)	1.00	vexcess fines   (thickest layer)   vexcess fines   (bottom layer)	1.00	very limited   excess fines   (bottom layer)   excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	-too clayey   (limited)	0.66		0.29

#### Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfill		   Source for sand		Source for gravel		Source for topsoil		   Shallow excavations 	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value   	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value   	Rating class and limiting features	Value   	Rating class and limiting features	Value
73D2: Sibley	  Very limited  ~low strength  (very limited)  ~shrink-swell  (moderately limited)	      1.00    0.45	  Very limited  ~excess fines  (thickest layer)  ~excess fines  (bottom layer)	      1.00    1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Limited  ~too clayey   (limited)  ~slope   (limited)	0.66	Limited  -slope (limited) -cutbanks cave (slightly limited) -too clayey (slightly limited)	0.63
76D2: Snead	Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~depth to bedrock   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (very limited)	    1.00    1.00    1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00   	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~depth to bedrock   (limited)  ~slope   (limited)	  1.00  0.72    0.63	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~slope   (limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.63    0.60
83: Moville	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (limited)  ~wetness   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.99    0.48	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00 	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Moderately limited  ~wetness   (moderately limited)   	    0.48       	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (limited)  ~flooding   (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.79    0.60
86: Waldron	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (very limited)  ~wetness   (moderately limited)	  1.00    1.00    0.48	Very limited  -excess fines (thickest layer)  -excess fines (bottom layer)		  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (moderately limited)	1.00	  very limited  ~wetness  (very limited)  ~flooding  (moderately limited)  ~too clayey  (moderately limited)	0.38

#### Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfill		Source for sand		   Source for gravel 		   Source for topsoil 		Shallow excavations	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value   	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
90B: Weller	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (very limited)	1.00	Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	ĺ	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	(	  Limited  ~too clayey   (limited)  ~too acid   (slightly limited)	0.94	Limited  -wetness (limited)  -cutbanks cave (slightly limited)  -too clayey (slightly limited)	0.95
90C2: Weller	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)		  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1	Limited  ~too clayey  (limited)  ~too acid  (slightly limited)	0.94	Limited  -wetness (limited) -cutbanks cave (slightly limited) -too clayey (slightly limited)	0.95
90D2: Weller	Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	  1.00    1.00 	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	Limited  ~too clayey   (limited)  ~slope   (limited)  ~too acid   (slightly limited)	0.94	Limited  -wetness (limited)  -slope (limited)  -cutbanks cave (slightly limited)	0.95
93C2: Winfield	Very limited   ~low strength   (very limited)   ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)   ~wetness   (slightly limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer) 	  1.00    1.00 	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Moderately limited  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)  ~too acid   (slightly limited)  ~wetness   (slightly limited)	  0.55    0.12    0.03	  Limited  ~wetness   (limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.99

#### Construction Materials and Excavating

Map symbol and soil name	Source for roadfill		Source for sand		Source for gravel		Source for topsoil		Shallow excavations	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value
95: Wiota	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (slightly limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)		  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Not limited		Slightly limited  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)  ~too clayey   (slightly limited)	0.29
96: Zook	  Very limited  ~low strength   (very limited)  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~shrink-swell   (very limited)	  1.00    1.00    1.00	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)	ĺ	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~too clayey   (very limited)  ~wetness   (very limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~wetness   (very limited)  ~flooding   (moderately limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	0.36
99F: Lindley	Very limited  -low strength  (very limited)  -slope  (limited)  -shrink-swell  (moderately limited)	  1.00    0.92    0.45	  Very limited  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)		  Very limited  ~excess fines   (bottom layer)  ~excess fines   (thickest layer)	1.00	  Very limited  ~slope   (very limited)  ~too clayey   (moderately limited)	1.00	  Very limited  ~slope   (very limited)  ~wetness   (moderately limited)  ~cutbanks cave   (slightly limited)	  1.00    0.47
100: Pits	    Not rated 	     	    Not rated 		    Not rated 		    Not rated 	   	    Not rated 	
M-W: Water	    Not rated	     	    Not rated		    Not rated 		    Not rated		Not rated	
W: Water	  Not rated 	     	  Not rated 		  Not rated 		  Not rated 		  Not rated 	